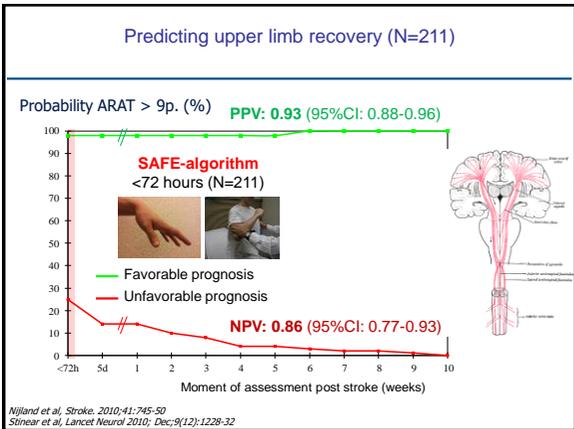
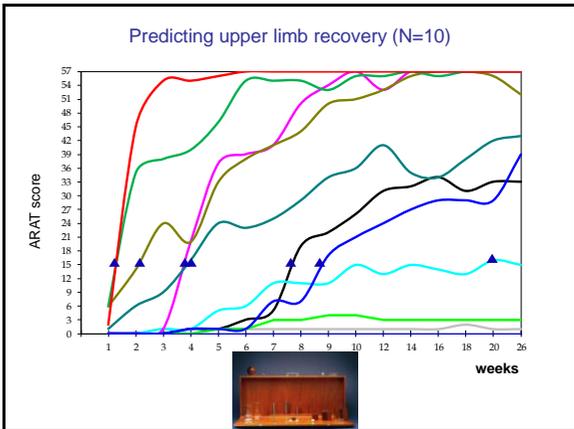


VOORSPELLEN VAN FUNCTIONEEL HERSTEL VAN ARM-HANDVAARDIGHEID: WAAR MOET IK OP LETTEN?

Prof. Gert Kwakkel
Chair Neurorehabilitation,
VU University Medical Center, Amsterdam
(g.kwakkel@vumc.nl)





What is the **added value** of TMS-induced MEPs clinical above clinical modelling very early post stroke?

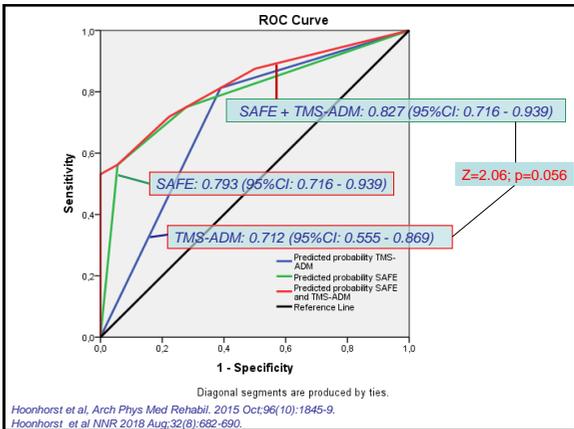


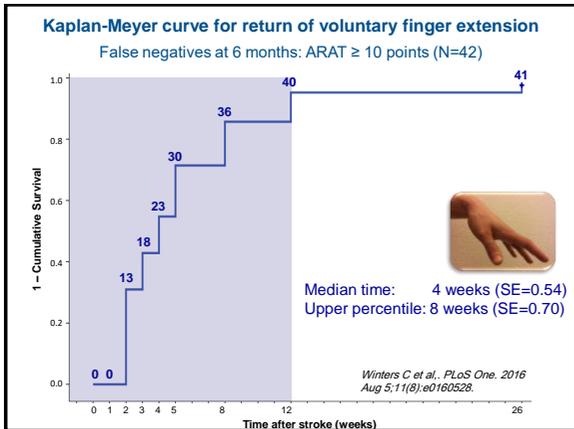
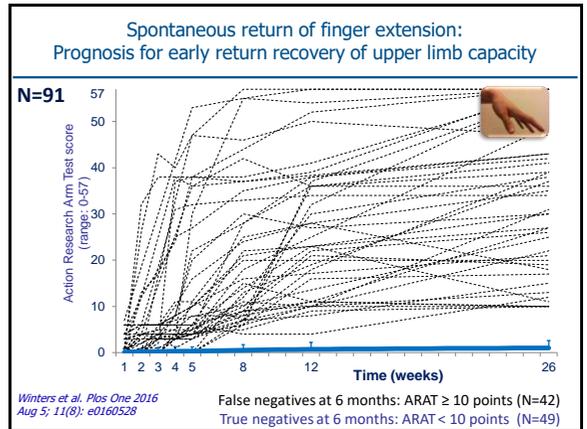
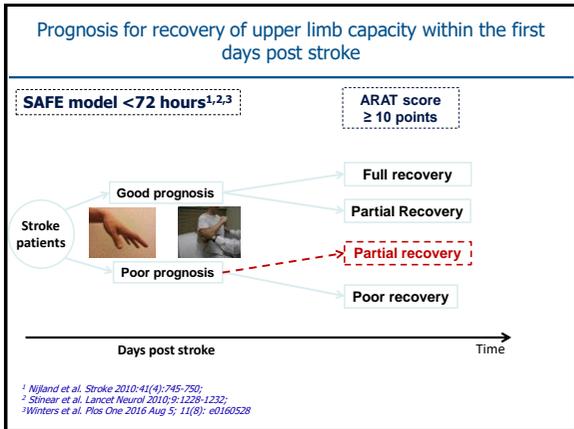

*Hoonhorst et al, Arch Phys Med Rehabil. 2015 Oct;96(10):1845-9.
Hoonhorst et al, Neurorehabil Neural Repair. 2018 Aug;32(8):682-690.*

Predictive validity of SAFE model and TMS-MEP for recovery of dexterity at 6 months using FMA ≥ 22 points as cut-off score (N=51)

Clinical observation by SAFE (95%CI) < 48 hours	TMS ADM-MEP (95%CI) < 48 hours
PPV : 0.95 (95%CI: 0.76–0.99)	0.79 (95%CI: 0.68 - 0.88)
NPV: 0.55 (95%CI: 0.44 – 0.58)	0.65 (95%CI: 0.43 - 0.82)

*Hoonhorst et al, Arch Phys Med Rehabil. 2015 Oct;96(10):1845-9.
Hoonhorst et al, Neurorehabil Neural Repair. 2018 Aug;32(8):682-690.*





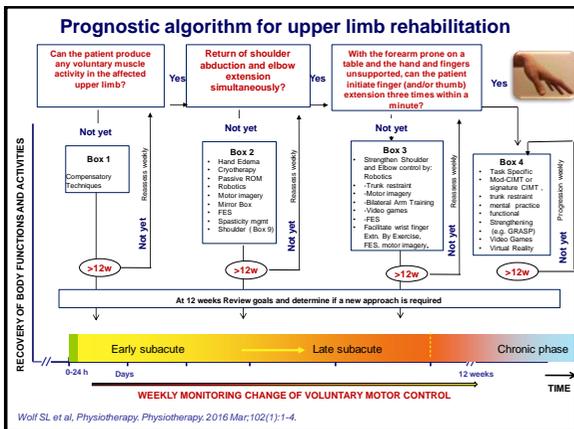
Prognosis for regaining upper limb capacity (N=91)

LOWER LIMB MOTOR FUNCTION (MI)	VISUOSPATIAL NEGLIGENCE (LCT)	SOMATOSENSORY DEFICIT (EmNSA)	Predicted probability
Good	No	No	0.94
Poor	Yes	Yes	0.04

True negatives (blue bar)
 False negatives (green bar)

MI: Motricity Index leg, cutoff: 35 points;
 LCT: Letter Cancellation Test, cutoff: asymmetry 2 points;
 EmNSA: Erasmus MC modified Nottingham Sensory Assessment, cutoff 33 points.

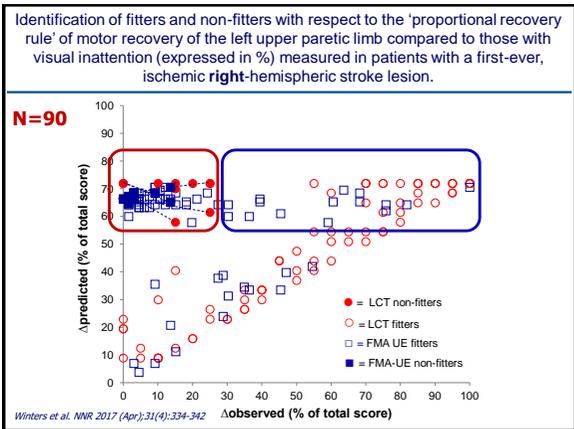
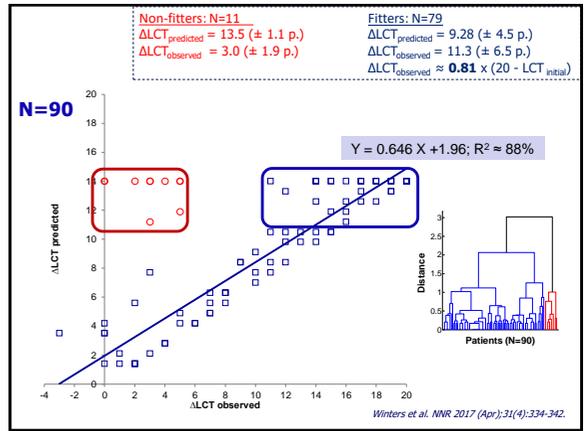
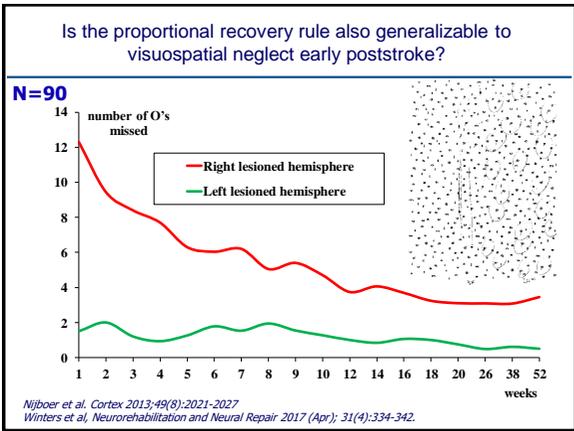
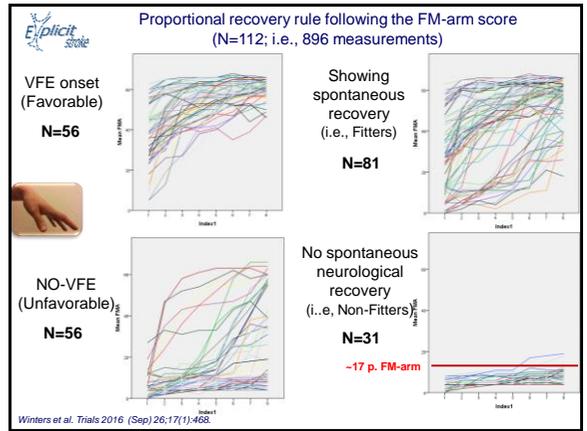
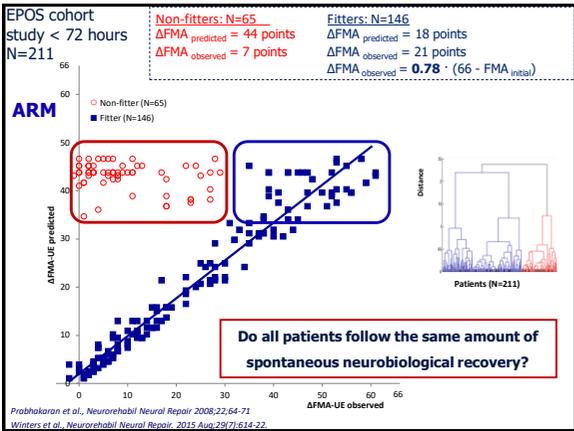
Winters C et al, PLoS One, 2016 Aug 5; 11(8): e0160528.



Stroke Rehab App: <http://www.viatherapy.org/>

Wolff SL et al. Physiotherapy, Physiotherapy, 2016 Mar; 102(1):1-4.

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 University of South Australia
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 VUmc
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Improving the proportional recovery rule for FM-arm scores by using Markov Chain Monte Carlo methods (MCMC)

$$y_{ij|k} \sim \alpha_{i|k} + r_k * (66 - \alpha_{i|k}) * (1 - e^{-t_{ij}/\tau_k}) + \epsilon_{ij}$$

i = patient identification number [1 I]
 j = measurement identification number [1 J]
 k = subpopulation (cluster) identification number [1 K]
 $y_{ij|k}$ = FMA-UE for patient i and measurement j nested in subgroup k [0 - 66]
 $\alpha_{i|k}$ = patient i specific intercept nested within subgroup k [0 - 66]
 r_k = recovery coefficient for each subgroup k [0 - 1]
 t_{ij} = individual time course post stroke
 τ_k = time constant for subgroup k in weeks [0 - ∞]
 ϵ_{ij} = model error for patient i at time point j

$\alpha_i \sim B(\gamma_{a,k}, \delta_{a,k})$
 $\gamma_{a,k} \sim \Gamma(10^{-3}, 10^{-3})$
 $\delta_{a,k} \sim \Gamma(10^{-3}, 10^{-3})$
 $r_k \sim U(0,1)$
 $k \sim \text{Cat}(K, P), P \sim \text{Dir}(10^{-5})$
 $\tau_k \sim \Gamma(10^{-2}, 10^{-2})$
 $\epsilon_{ij} \sim N(0, \sigma_\epsilon^2), \sigma_\epsilon \sim U(0,100)$

van der Vliet et al. (in preparation)

ERASMUS MC
Erasmus University

Consensus

Consensus

Consensus

Consensus

Consensus

Standardized measurement of sensorimotor recovery in stroke trials: Consensus-based core recommendations from the Stroke Recovery and Rehabilitation Roundtable

Gert Kwakkel¹, Natasha A Lannin², Karen Borschmann³, Coralie English⁴, Myzoon Ali⁵, Leonid Churilov⁶, Gustavo Saposnik⁶, Carolee Winstein⁷, Erwin EH van Wegen⁸, Steven L Wolf⁹, John W Krakauer¹⁰ and Julie Bernhardt²

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DOI: 10.1177/1749494515272823
http://ijs.sagepub.com/home/ijst

SAGE

Neurorehabilitation & Neural Repair
SRRR task force
September 2017

CORE SET OF OUTCOMES AT FIXED TIMES POST STROKE

	Hyper-acute: 0-48 hours	Acute: 2-7 days	Early Subacute: 7 days-3 months	Late Subacute: 3-6 months	Chronic: >6 months
NIHSS	NIHSS	NIHSS at 3 months (Descriptor)	NIHSS at 3 months (Descriptor)	NIHSS (descriptor) at 3 m. (Descriptor)	
FM-motor score	FM-motor score	FM-motor score	FM-motor score	FM-motor score	
ARAT	ARAT	ARAT	ARAT	ARAT	
		Biomechanics	Biomechanics	Biomechanics	
Can you walk 10m? FAC	Can you walk 10m? FAC	Can you walk 10m? FAC	Can you walk 10m? FAC	Can you walk 10m? FAC	
	mRS (3 months)	mRS	mRS	mRS	
	EQ-5D (3 months)	EQ-5D	EQ-5D	EQ-5D	

Dobkin BH, Carmichael ST. Neurorehabil Neural Repair. 2016 Jun;30(5):470-8.

Neurorehabilitation & Neural Repair
SRRR task force
September 2017

Third congress on
NeuroRehabilitation and Neural Repair
From Science to Evidence-based Practice
22-23-24 May 2019 | The Netherlands

Save the Date
22-23-24 May 2019
the Netherlands

Congress organised by:
The Dutch Society for NeuroRehabilitation (DSNR)
with participation of the Belgian Society for NeuroRehabilitation (BSNR),
the ~~Dutch Society for NeuroRehabilitation (DSNR)~~ and the Association
of Chartered Physiotherapists in Neurology (ACPIN)

www.NeuroRehabRepair.eu

Dank voor uw aandacht!

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